

CURRENT AFFAIRS

IMPORTANT EVENTS

IMPORTANT DATES

**DETAILED EXPLANATION
OF EACH EVENT**

SPORTS

Grandmaster P. Iniyan has won the **62nd National Chess Championship** held in **Guntur**. He played against India's top chess players and emerged as the **champion**. This is a proud moment for him and his fans. Chess is a game of **strategy and thinking**. Iniyan's win shows his **hard work and talent**. His victory will inspire many young players to take up



India performed brilliantly at the **2025 World Para Athletics Championships** held in New Delhi. The country won a total of **22 medals** — 6 gold, 9 silver, and 7 bronze — its best ever at this event. Gold medals were won by athletes like **Sumit Antil** in javelin and **Shailesh Kumar** in high jump. Indian athletes broke several personal records and showed great determination. Hosting

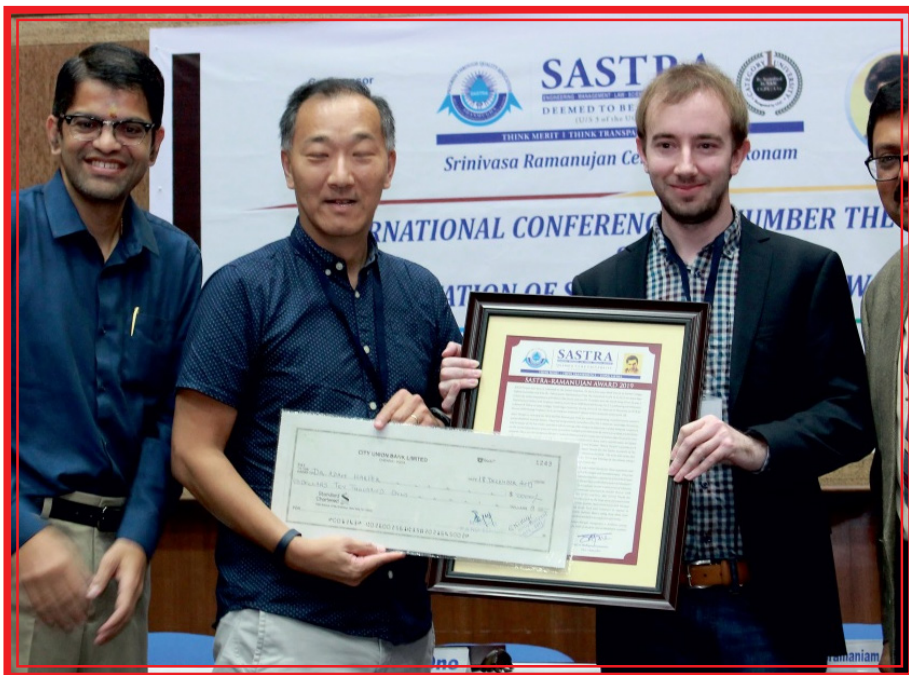
the championship made it even more special for India.

Argentina became the champion of the **2025 IBSA Women's Blind Football World Cup**. They defeated England 2-0 in the final match. The tournament brought together the best women's blind football teams from around the world. Argentina's players showed great **skill, teamwork, and determination**. This victory is a proud moment for the country. It also inspires more **women athletes with disabilities** to pursue sports.



AWARDS AND RECOGNITION

The **2025 SASTRA Ramanujan Prize** has been awarded to **Alexander Smith** from Northwestern University, USA. The prize is given each year by **SASTRA University** in India to young mathematicians below 32 years of age. It honours the great Indian mathematician **Srinivasa Ramanujan**. Alexander Smith was chosen for his excellent work in number theory. The award includes a **cash prize of 10,000 US dollars**. It inspires young people to study mathematics and continue Ramanujan's legacy.



SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY



India is building its **fourth research station** in Antarctica. The new station will be called **Maitri II**. It will help scientists study ice, snow, weather, and changes in the Earth's climate. The station will use **solar and wind energy** to protect nature and keep the environment clean. It is expected to be ready by **2029**. This new project shows India's effort

to learn more about our planet and help the world understand Antarctica better.

INDIA AND THE WORLD

Sanae Takaichi has become Japan's first woman Prime Minister. She was chosen by the government in October 2025. She belongs to the Liberal Democratic Party. Takaichi wants to make Japan's economy stronger and keep the country safe. She also plans to work with other countries like the United States. Her election is an important moment in Japan's history.



China has inaugurated the **world's first dual-tower solar-thermal power plant** in the **Gobi Desert**. The plant uses sunlight to produce **electricity** in a clean and green way. It has two tall towers that collect and focus the sun's heat to make power. This new technology can help reduce **pollution** and fight **climate change**. The project shows how China is using **renewable energy** to meet its energy needs. Scientists hope this will inspire other countries to build similar solar power plants.

Khaled El-Enany from **Egypt** has become the **first Arab Director-General of UNESCO**. He was chosen by the **UNESCO** Executive Board in **October 2025**. UNESCO is an international group that works to promote **education, science, and culture** around the world. Mr. El-Enany's selection is a proud moment for Egypt and the Arab world. He plans to help all countries work together for better learning and cultural understanding.



United Nations Day is celebrated every year on **October 24**. It marks the day the **UN Charter** came into force in **1945**. The United Nations works to promote **peace, security, and cooperation** among countries. People celebrate by learning about the UN's work around the world. Schools and organizations hold events to raise awareness. The day reminds everyone of the importance of **friendship and teamwork between nations**.



The **World Health Summit 2025** was held from **October 12–14** in **Berlin, Germany**, and online. The theme was **“Taking Responsibility for Health in a Fragmenting World.”** Leaders, scientists, and health experts from around the world came together to discuss **global health issues**. They focused on ways to improve **healthcare, prevent diseases, and respond to emergencies**. The summit encourages countries to **work together** for a healthier world. It highlights the importance of **cooperation and responsibility** in keeping people safe and well.

Patrick Herminie was elected as the **sixth President of Seychelles** in 2025. He won the election with **52.7% of the vote**, defeating the incumbent. Herminie took office on **26 October 2025** and represents the **United Seychelles** party. He promised to work for **unity, equality, and good governance**. His election was peaceful and widely praised.



ENTERTAINMENT

Sherry Singh has made history by winning the **Mrs. Universe 2025** crown. She is the first **Indian** in **48 years** to win this title. The **48th edition** of the pageant was held in **Manila, Philippines**. Singh competed against **over 120 contestants** from around the world. Her win is a proud moment for India. She inspires many women to follow their dreams.



WILDLIFE AND CONSERVATION



India's first **cheetah safari** was launched in **October 2025** at **Kuno National Park**, Madhya Pradesh. Visitors can now see cheetahs in their natural habitat. The project aims to **protect cheetahs** and help their population grow in India. It also promotes **wildlife tourism** and teaches people about animals. The safari is an exciting way to enjoy nature and learn about wildlife.